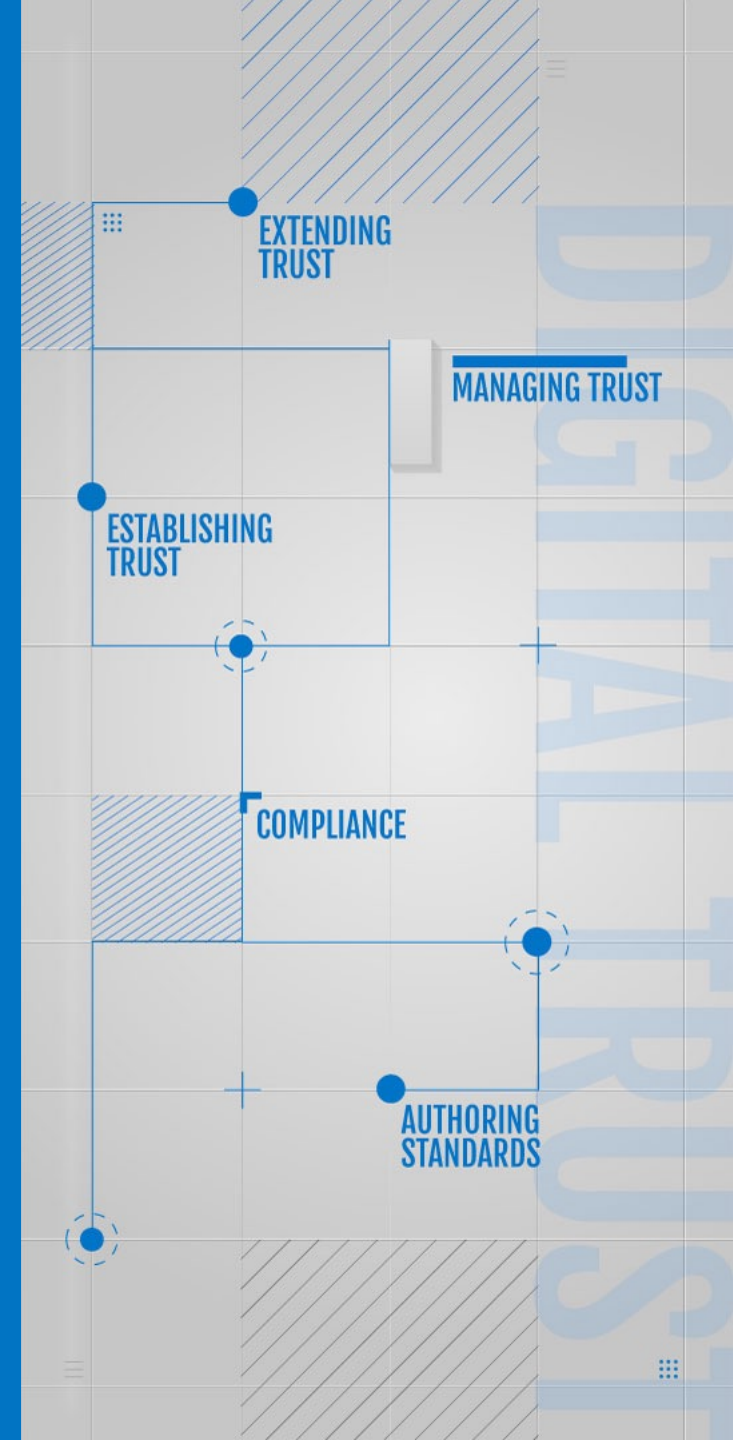


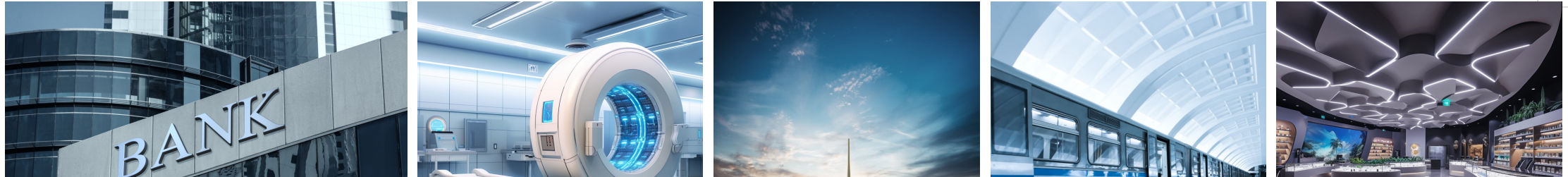
SECURING YOUR SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT LIFECYCLE

5 Strategies to Protect Your Software Development Teams from Software Supply Chain Attacks

digicert[®]



SOFTWARE ATE THE WORLD



**PRACTICALLY EVERY BUSINESS
IS A SOFTWARE BUSINESS.**



Financial | Healthcare | Transportation | Infrastructure | Retail | Agriculture | Industrial | Insurance |
Communications | Tech | Entertainment

91%

**of businesses reported
a software supply chain attack last year**

-- Data Theorem

LOST REVENUE, MARKET SHARE, REPUTATION

CRASHES, ACCIDENTS

**NotPetya malware estimated by US
Dept of Homeland Security to cause
\$10B in
world-wide damages**

CUSTOMER DATA BREACH

LIABILITY

CIVIL FINES

ALL COMPANIES ARE AT RISK



WHY IS STOPPING THESE ATTACKS SO HARD?

- Modern Software is Complex
- Organizations are Siloed & Understaffed
- Broad Attack Surfaces & Diverse Attacks

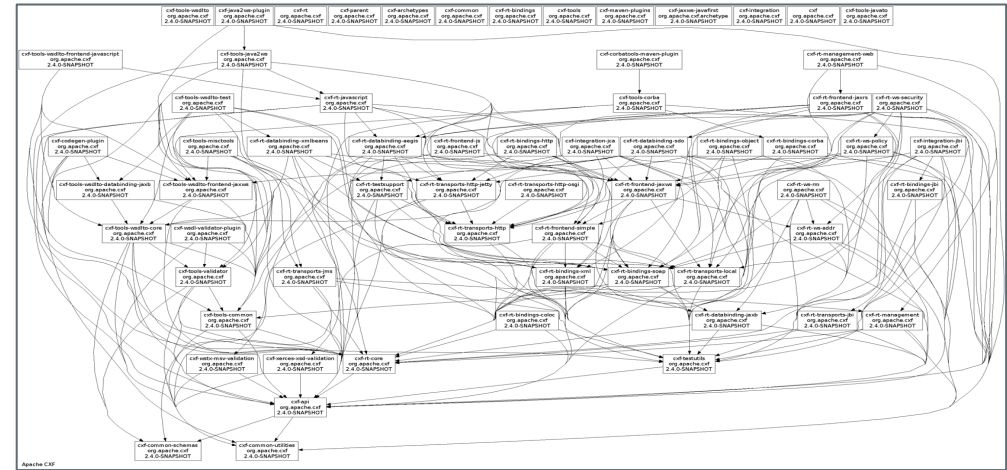
MODERN SOFTWARE IS COMPLEX

Stall Warning Computer, Circa 1990



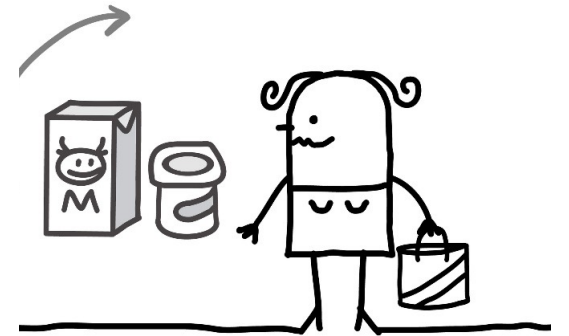
- 1 Software Developer
- 100% of Code Written in House
- 5K SLOC (Assembly Language)
- 1 Software Release a Year
- Not Connected to the Internet

Apache HTTP Project, 2024



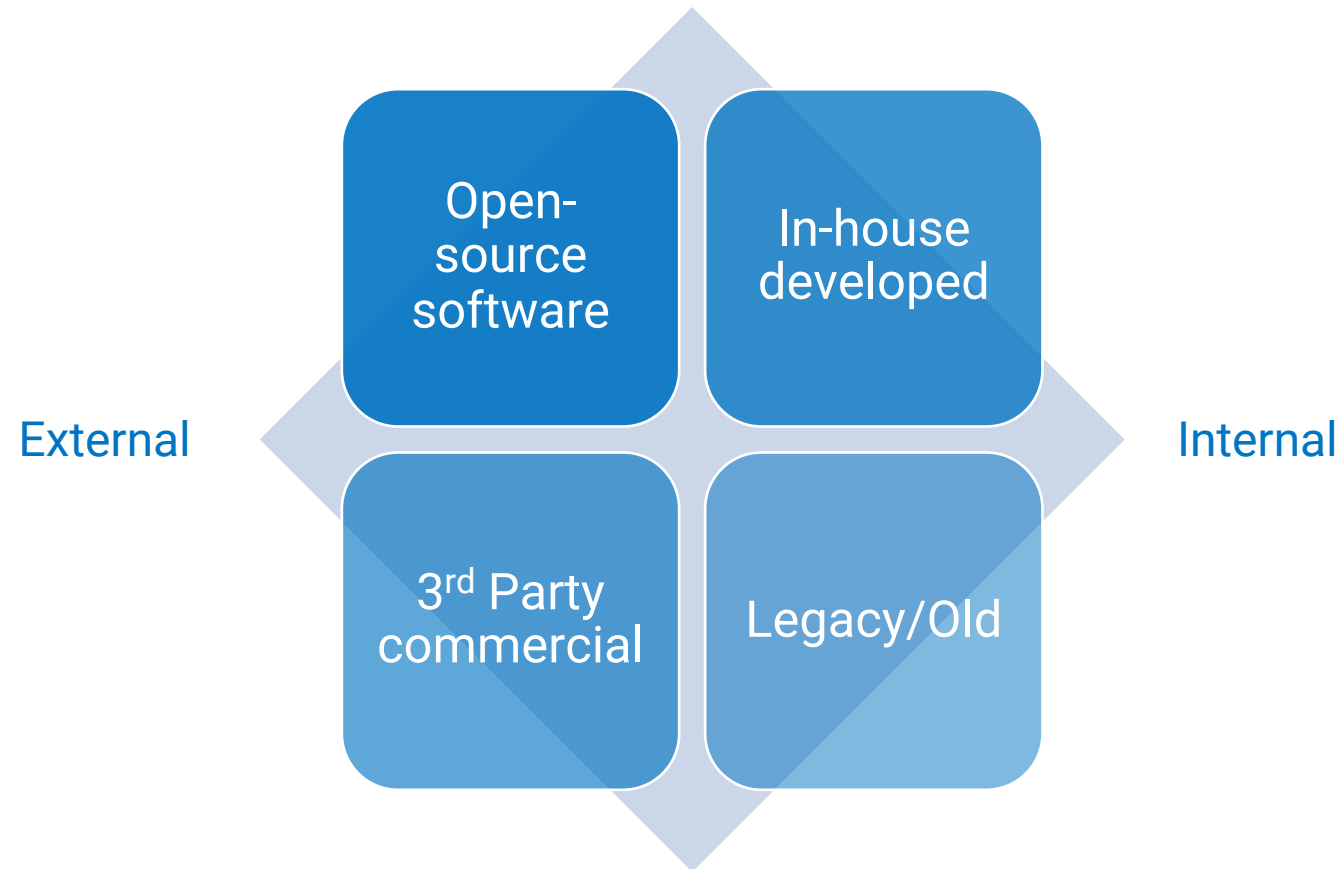
- Started In 1995 by 8 Developers
- Since Then, > **630,000 Worldwide Contributors**
- ~ 2M SLOC (Java)
- Multiple Platform Support
- New Releases at Least Quarterly

WHAT IS A SUPPLY CHAIN?



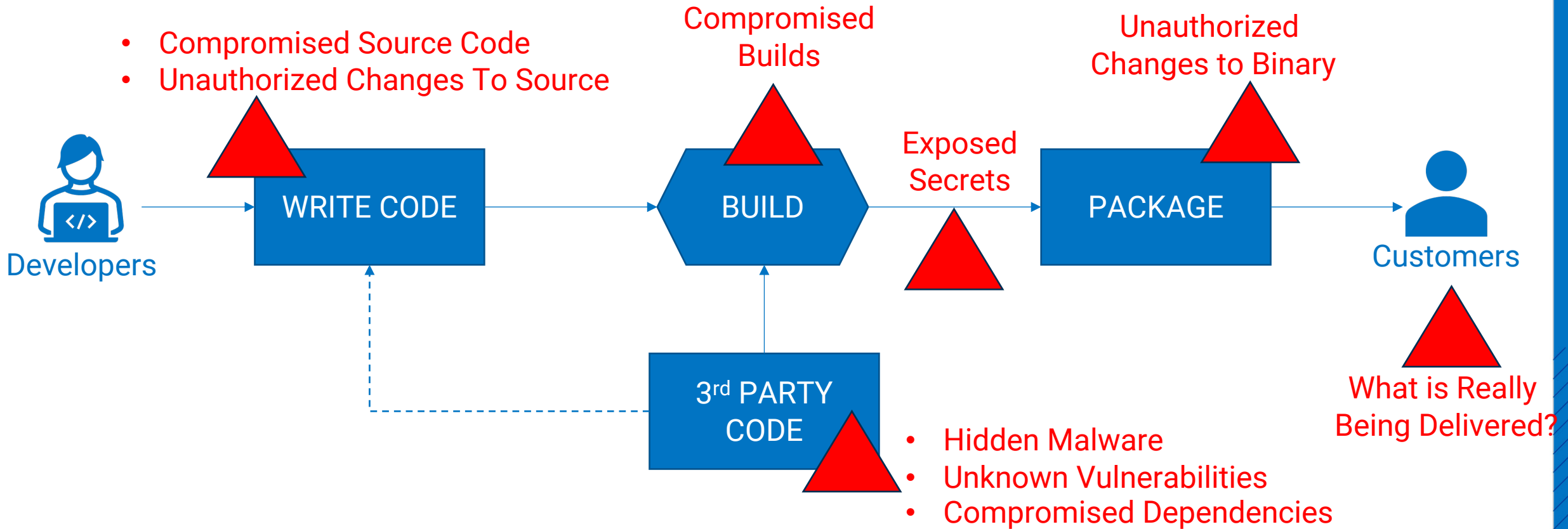
SOFTWARE SUPPLY CHAIN

Where Does Your Software Come From?



BROAD ATTACK SURFACE

Attacks Can, and Do, Happen Anywhere During This Process



ORGANIZATIONAL CHALLENGES

Mobile App
Dev Team



Linux
Dev Team



Java
Dev Team



Cloud App
Dev Team



Windows
Dev Team



No Visibility &
Enforcement

Successful
Tampering

Missed
Threats

Lack of
Transparency



PKI
Support



Product and
Enterprise Security



Auditors, Risk,
& Compliance

- Software complexity

- People

- Disparate software teams, tools & methodologies
- Pressure to do more in less time
- Security often lower priority than new features

- Organization

- Siloed teams – people, process, and technology
- Product security & PKI support often understaffed
- Security tools not automated and integrated with dev processes

5 STRATEGIES

To Prevent Software Supply Chain Attacks

INDUSTRY GUIDANCE

NIST Special Publication 800-218

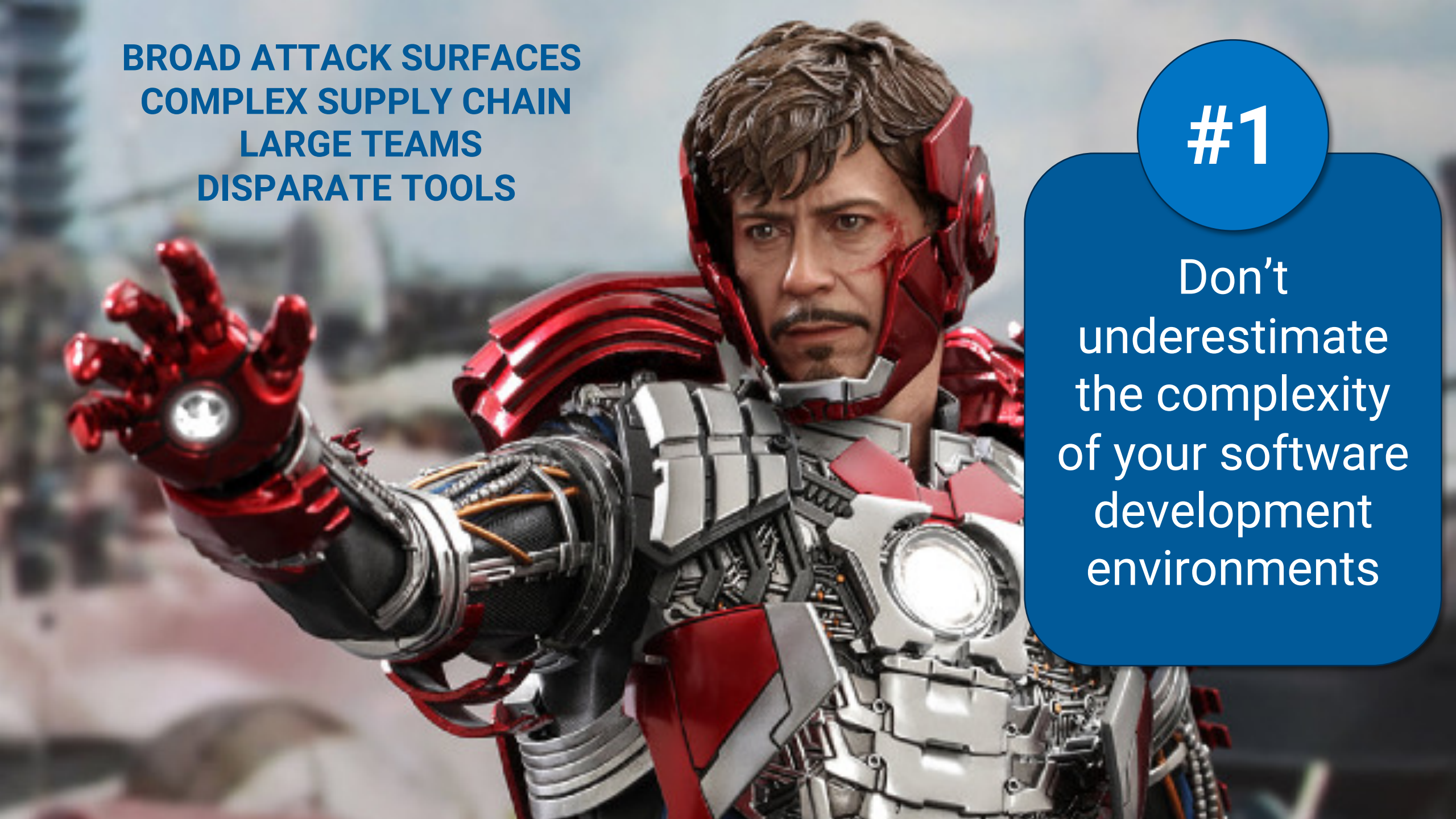
Secure Software Development Framework (SSDF) Version 1.1:

*Recommendations for Mitigating
the Risk of Software Vulnerabilities*

Murugiah Souppaya
Karen Scarfone
Donna Dodson

This publication is available free of charge from:
<https://doi.org/10.6028/NIST.SP.800-218>

NIST
National Institute of
Standards and Technology
Department of Commerce

A close-up of Tony Stark in his Iron Man armor, looking forward with a serious expression. His right hand is raised, showing the repulsor. The background is a blurred cityscape.

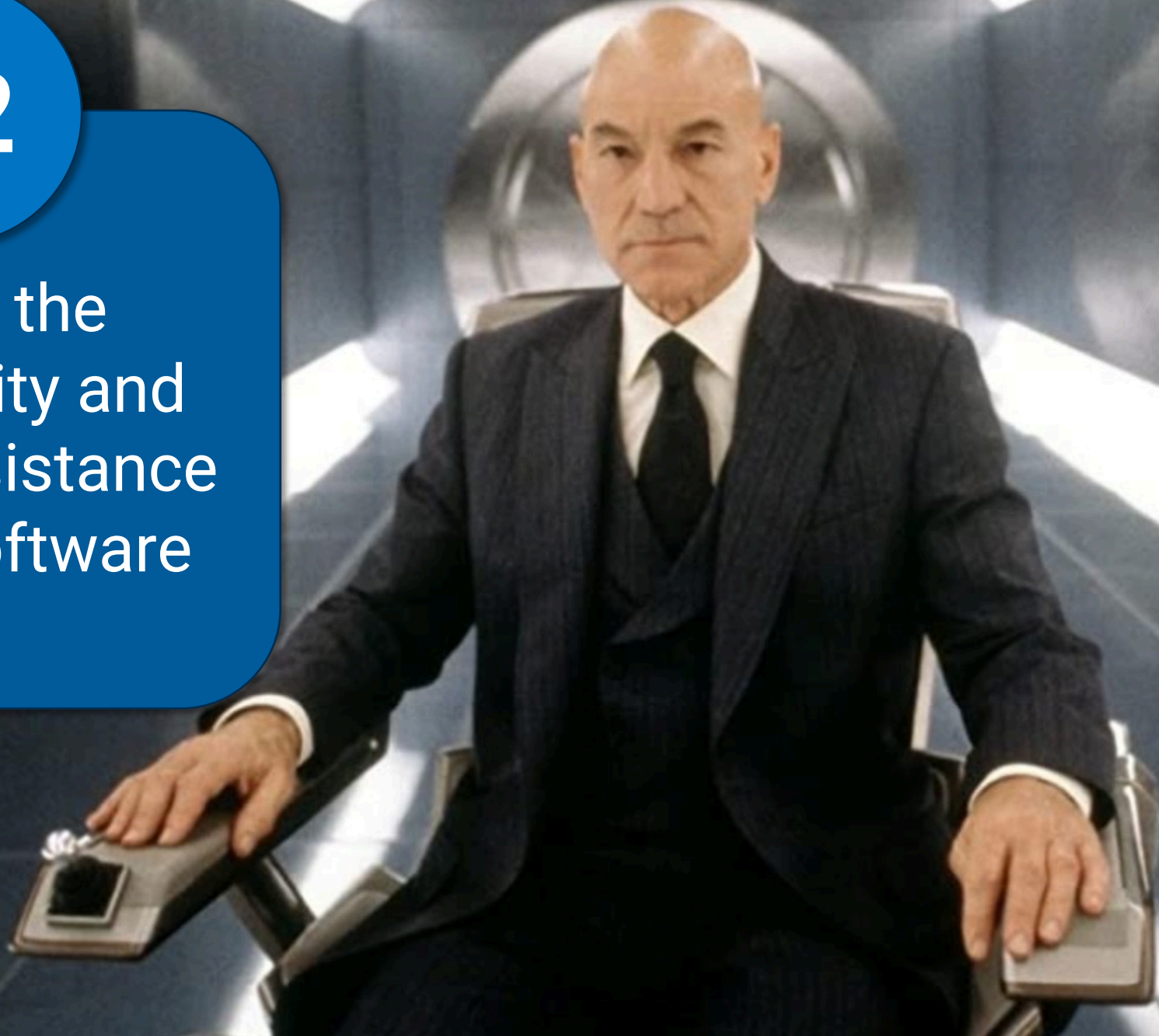
BROAD ATTACK SURFACES
COMPLEX SUPPLY CHAIN
LARGE TEAMS
DISPARATE TOOLS

#1

Don't
underestimate
the complexity
of your software
development
environments

#2

Ensure the
authenticity and
tamper resistance
of your software



CODE SIGNING

A certificate-based digital signature that is used to 'sign' software to:

- Verify the author's identity
- Ensure that it has not been altered or corrupted since it was signed



ANATOMY OF CODE SIGNING

- Requires a code signing certificate obtained from a public certificate authority, like DigiCert
- Private key must always remain secured or else bad actors can sign code in your company's name or change your code



“Like a birth certificate for code”

CODE SIGNING BEST PRACTICES

Secure private key storage is not enough!

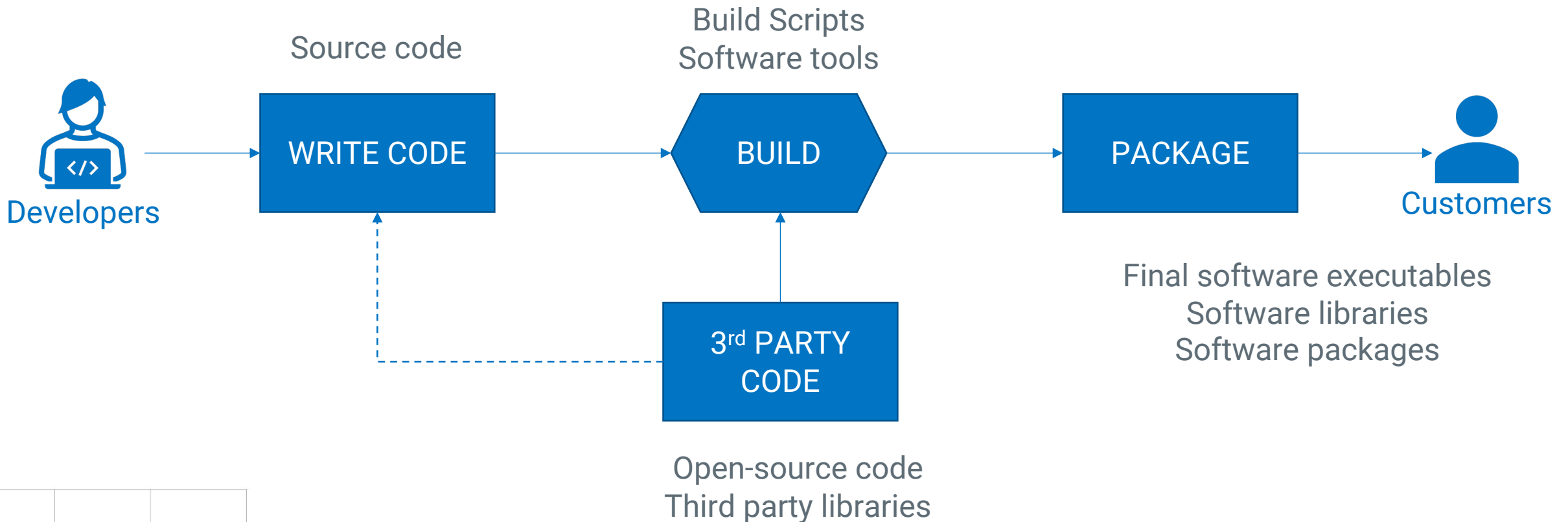
- Define separate roles and permissions
 - Signers, approvers, security
- Centralize policy enforcement
 - Certificate & key configurations
 - Who has access
- Centralize visibility of all code signing activities
 - All certificates used
 - Log of all files signed
 - Log of all signatures

Must be
easy for
developers
to use

Must support
multiple
software dev
environments

SIGN OFTEN AND EVERYTHING

Code signing isn't just for final software executables

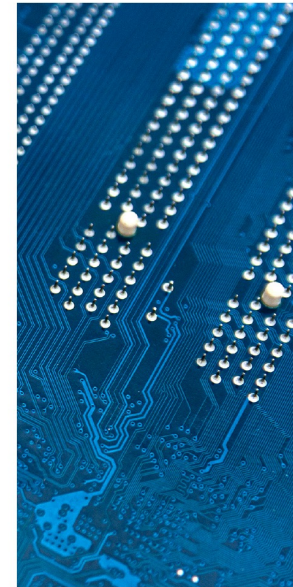
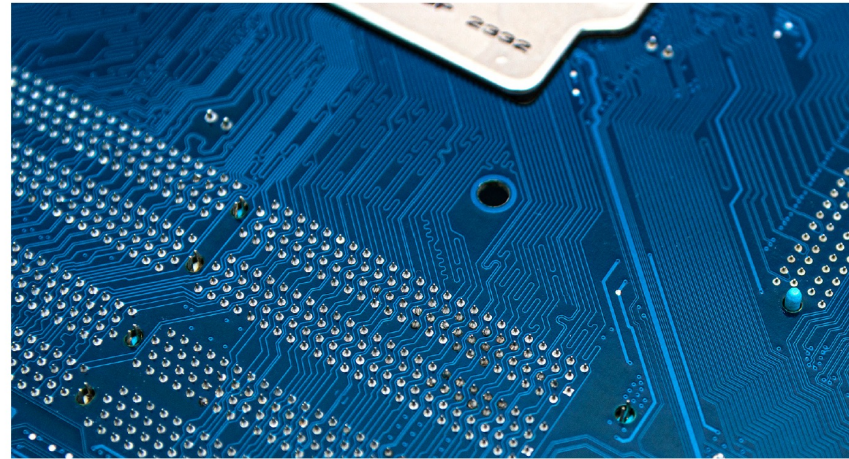


DIGICERT CUSTOMER SUCCESS STORY

Critical software/firmware needed to be protected from supply chain attacks.

Role-based security permissions important to ensure security.

Decentralized workforce made centralized policy enforcement & visibility impossible



ST Case Study



A world leader in hardware provides trust with software signing

digicert®

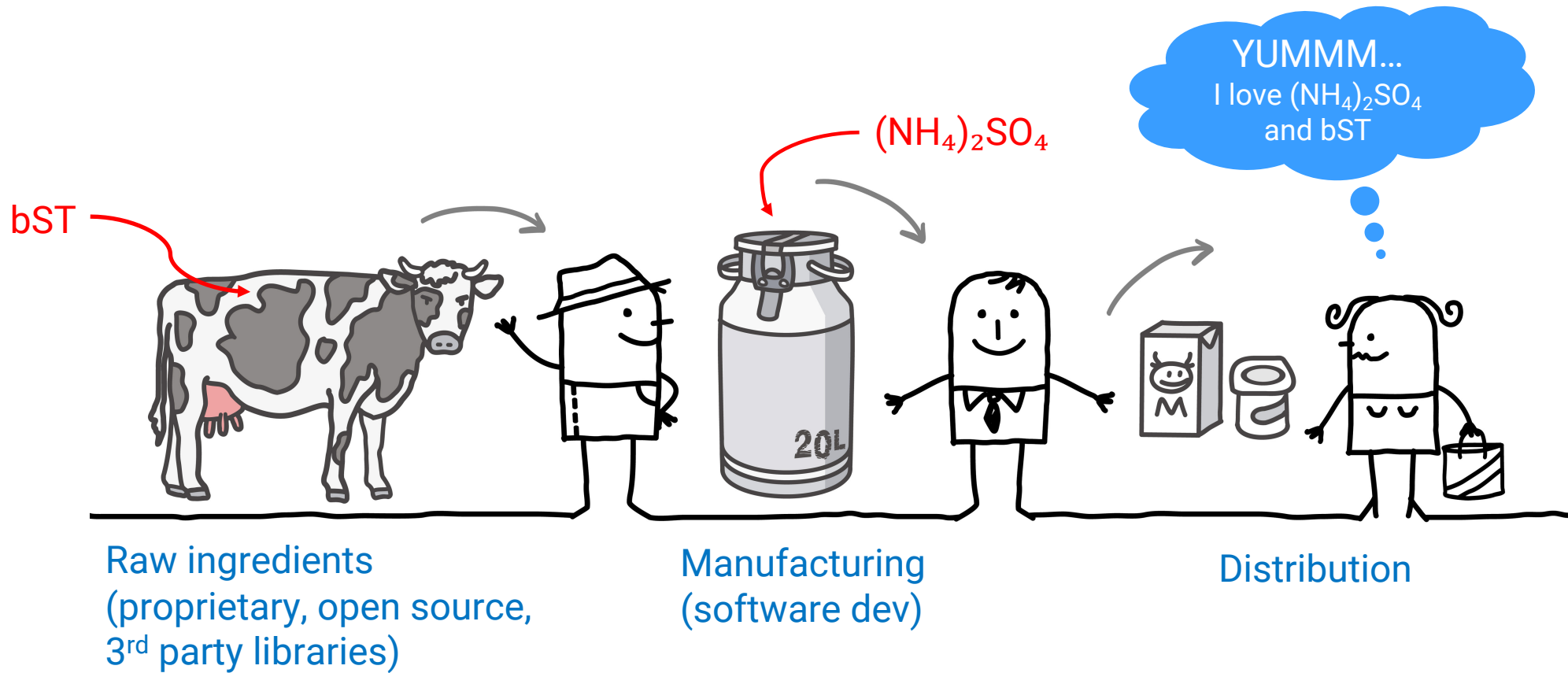
#3

Scan for threats,
vulnerabilities, and
malware

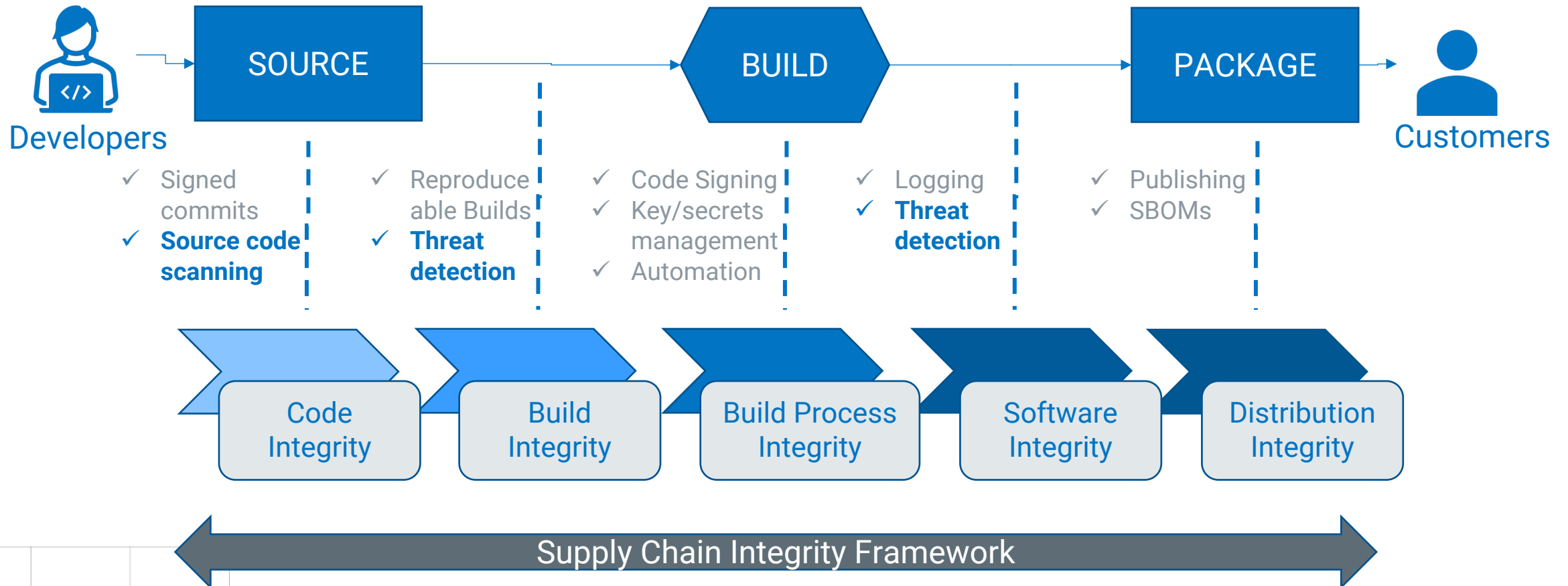


SOFTWARE SUPPLY CHAIN

Threats from everywhere



THREAT, VULNERABILITY & MALWARE DETECTION



DIGICERT CUSTOMER SUCCESS STORY

Vulnerability, threat and malware detection

Software for critical infrastructure a frequent target of state-sponsored attacks.

Open-source software widely leveraged.

Frequent software releases

Security team required that scans be completed before final software signed and shipped.



#4

Ensure software
transparency

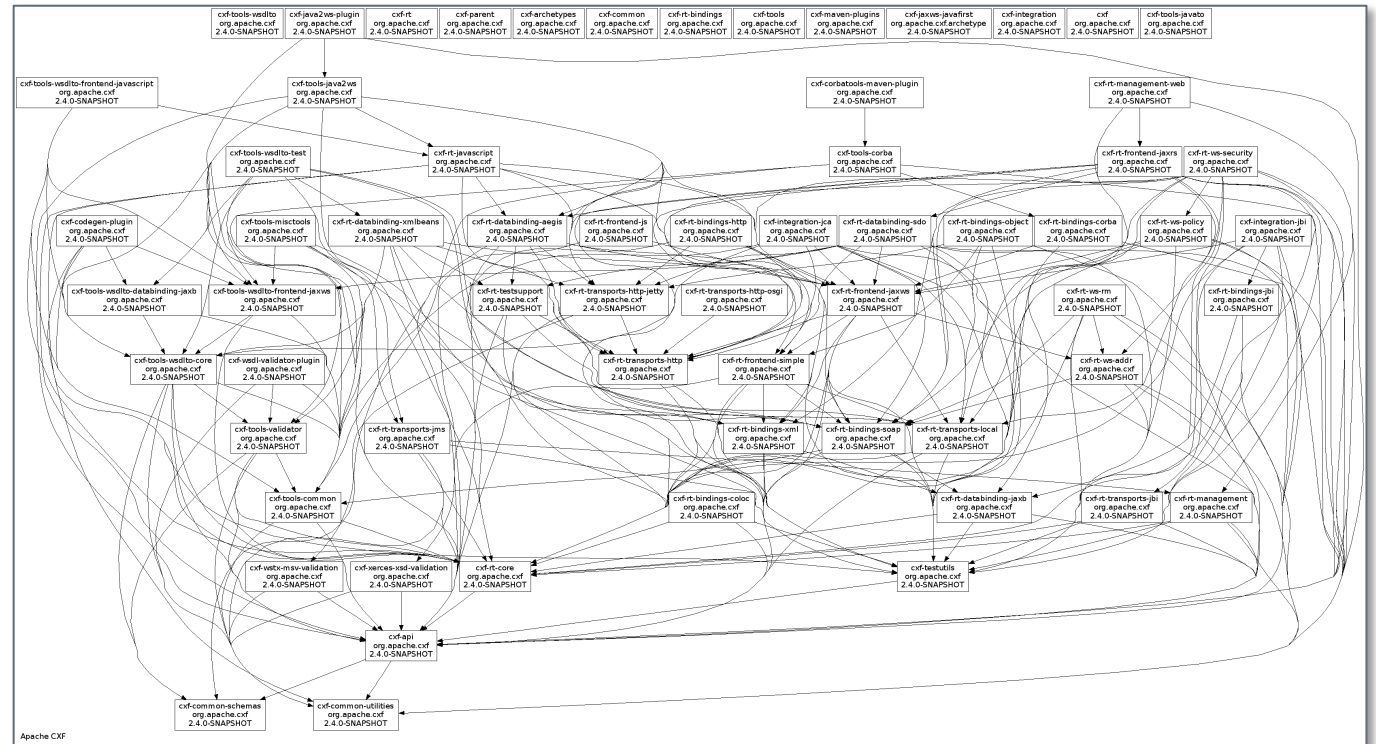
Software Bill of
Materials (SBOM)



WHAT ARE SBOMS?

Software Bill of Materials (SBOMs)

- More than just an 'ingredient list' for a piece of software:
 - Dependencies & relationships
 - File information
 - Packages
 - Versions
 - Lineage (where components come from)
 - Ascertain the quality of components
- Helps to understand if there are healthy or dangerous ingredients in the software



Apache HTTP Server Dependency Graph – approx. 2M SLOC

DON'T JUST GENERATE SBOM'S — USE THEM!

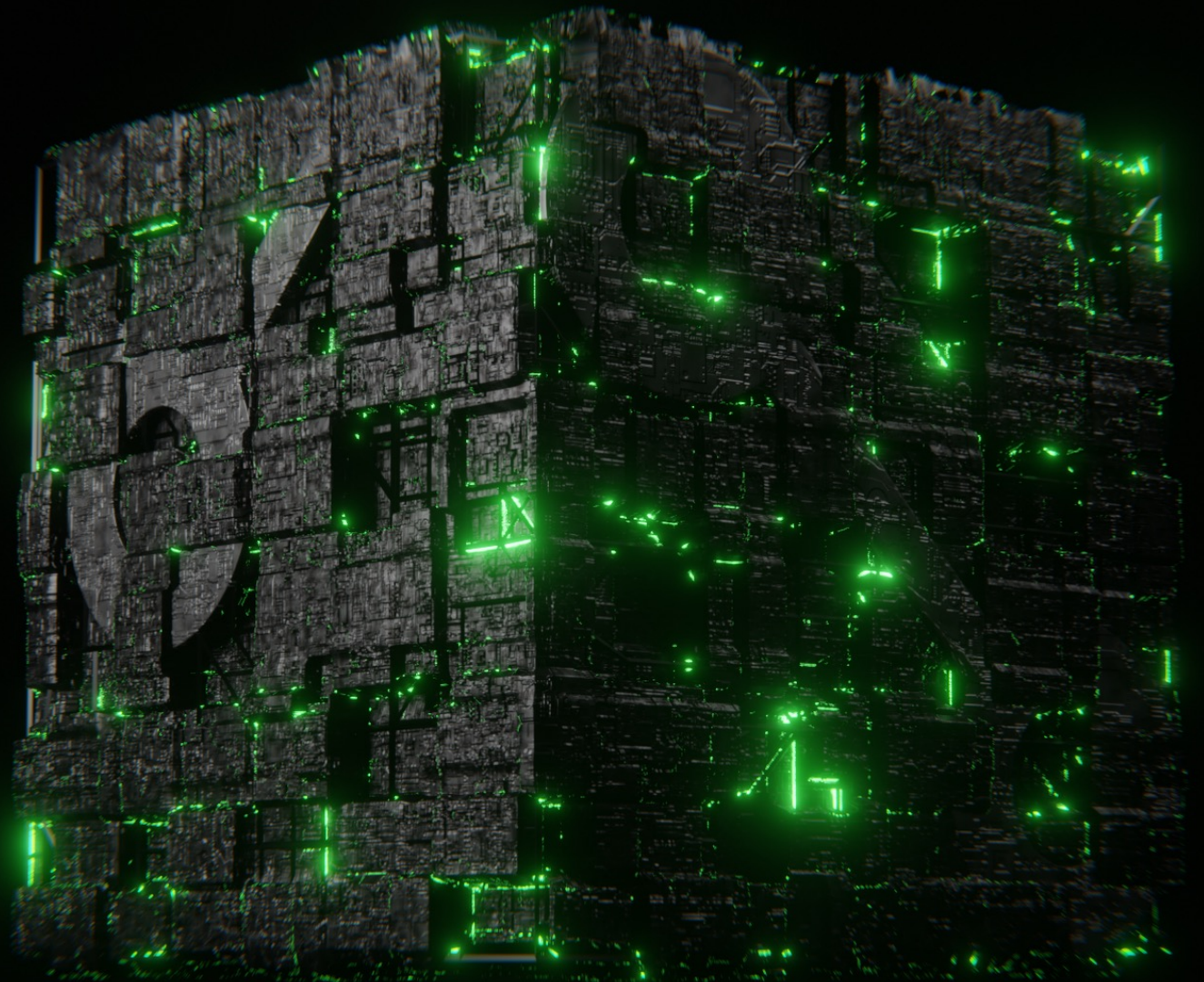
Operationalizing SBOMS

- Look for vulnerable or targeted versions of libraries or components
- Look at dependencies
- Check to see if there are missing mandated security patches
- Look for missing mitigations
- Look for insecure code signing practices
- Use for threat modeling



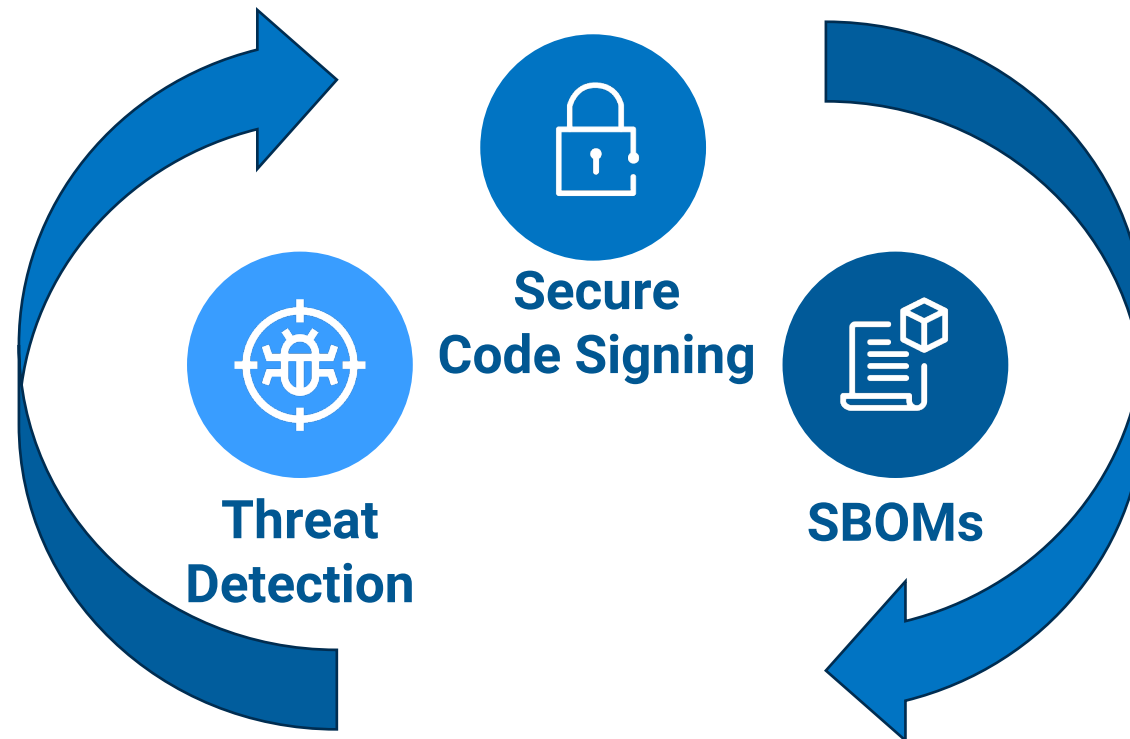
#5

Automate with
Enterprise Visibility
and Control



EMBED & AUTOMATE THESE ACTIONS IN EVERY RELEASE CYCLE

Threat detection, code signing & SBOMs in a unified security workflow



DIGICERT CUSTOMER SUCCESS STORY

Automated code signing into SDLC.

Secured code signing with secure key storage and role-based access.

Centralized visibility and enforcement across all software teams.

CASE STUDY



AUTOMATED SIGNING SPEEDS BUILD TIMES WHILE IMPROVING THE USER EXPERIENCE

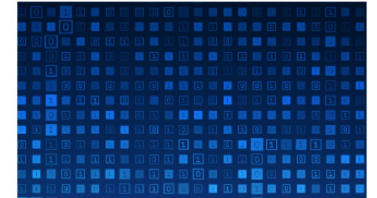
Delivering Robotic Process Automation

Since April 2020, DeNA Corporation has enabled customers to easily switch between cloud and local execution environments when using its cloud-based Robot Process Automation (RPA) service, Coopel. Coopel performs EV Code Signing at the time of build, so native Windows apps don't display warnings at install time. Initially, DeNA used physical credentials for this service, but that limited operation. In search of a faster, more flexible solution, DeNA turned to DigiCert® Software Trust Manager.

About DeNA

Established in March 1999, DeNA has launched a series of new internet services, including Bitters and Mobage. Today, the company's business is not limited to the internet, but has expanded into sports, healthcare, and urban development. DeNA continues to grow while boldly taking on new challenges. The company places great importance on user delight, something that's reflected in the DeNA logo, emphasizing a mission to "provide each individual with delight beyond imagination."

digicert®



DeNA Corporation

Website: dena.com/intl

Industry: IT Service

Challenge: Reducing the operational burden of EV code signing

Deployment service: DigiCert® Software Trust Manager



DIGICERT SOFTWARE TRUST MANAGER

Mobile App
Dev Team



Linux
Dev Team



Java
Dev Team



Cloud App
Dev Team



Windows
Dev Team



Enterprise-wide
Visibility &
Enforcement

Verifiable
Authenticity
throughout SDLC

Integrated Threat
& Vulnerability
Detection

Software
Transparency



PKI
Support



Product and
Enterprise Security



Auditors, Risk,
& Compliance

- Unify Dev, PKI, security, & compliance
- Single pane of glass
- Enforce configurable security controls
- Role based & secure signing
- Automate threat & vulnerability scanning
- Generate comprehensive software bills of materials
- Easy to integrate into build process
- Scale across the enterprise

Free Software Supply Chain Risk Assessment

Scan to schedule a free and no obligation risk assessment with DigiCert software supply chain security experts. We'll spend up to 1 hour with you and your team understanding your current software supply chain practices and providing you with an assessment of your risks and ways to address them.



SUMMARY

Free Software Supply Chain Risk Assessment

<https://www.digicert.com/campaigns/digital-trust-and-software-supply-chain-attacks/free-assessment>





TRUST SUMMIT ROAD SHOW

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